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**Scientific Publication Bibliography Website**

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- **Scientific publications and public presentations** concerning the EHCSS

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## Bibliographies

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### EHCSS Bibliography\*

This **EHCSS bibliography** lists published or publicly presented scientific literature on or related to Philip Morris USA's Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System (EHCSS) as of the date listed on the homepage. The EHCSS Bibliography is meant to be comprehensive of the published or publicly presented scientific literature, but not all-inclusive.

### Methods Bibliography\*

This **Methods bibliography** lists selected published or publicly presented scientific guidelines, standards and methods that relate to the assessment of the Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System (EHCSS) as of the date listed on the homepage. The Methods Bibliography is not intended to be a comprehensive list of all published references available on the topic.

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## Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System (EHCSS) Bibliography

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The EHCSS Bibliography is meant to be comprehensive of the published or publicly presented scientific literature, but not all-inclusive. Scientific articles related to EHCSS, including journal articles, reports (e.g. governmental reports), books or book chapters, publicly presented scientific materials, and issued utility patents related to the EHCSS are included in the bibliography.

Two generations of the EHCSS have been test-marketed to consumers under the trade name Accord® in the US and Oasis® in Japan. The **first generation** of EHCSS was first put on sale in Richmond, VA in August 1998, and in Osaka, Japan in January 1999. The **second generation** of EHCSS, which included modifications in cigarette and heater design, was introduced in Richmond in September 2002, and in the Japanese cities of Osaka, Kyoto, Kobe and Nara in April of the same year. Investigations from both generations add data to the overall assessment of potential toxicological significance of these products.

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References authored or co-authored by Philip Morris USA or Philip Morris USA affiliates' scientists are indicated with an asterisk (\*).

References are listed in alphabetical order by first author, while patents are listed in numerical order.

The EHCSS bibliography is divided into 5 sections:

- I. Non-clinical studies
- II. Clinical studies
- III. Iron aluminide publications or presentations  
(*iron aluminide is an alloy developed for use in the heater blades of the EHCSS.*)
- IV. US utility patents
- V. Reports from public health groups and background information including schematic of EHCSS

Some of these publications are in the "pdf" format. To view a "pdf" file, you must use Adobe Acrobat® Reader® (version 5.0 or above). This software is available from the Adobe website. To view details in the "pdf" documents, use the "zoom in tool" button found on the tool bar.

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This Methods Bibliography lists selected published or publicly presented scientific guidelines, standards and methods that relate to the assessment of the Electrically Heated Cigarette Smoking System (EHCSS) as of the date listed on the homepage.

The Methods Bibliography is not intended to be a comprehensive list of all published references available on the topic.

The inclusion of a publication or presentation on this website is not intended to be an endorsement or to reflect acceptance by Philip Morris USA of the views or information contained in such publications or presentations.

References authored or co-authored by Philip Morris USA's or Philip Morris USA Affiliates' scientists are indicated with an asterisk (\*). The references are listed in alphabetical order by first author.

The Methods bibliography is divided into 9 sections:

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- II. Smoke chemistry
- III. Biomarkers
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- V. Smoking topography
- VI. Clinical studies
- VII. Questionnaires for clinical studies
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Some of these publications are in the "pdf" format. To view a "pdf" file, you must use Adobe Acrobat® Reader® (version 5.0 or above). This software is available from the Adobe website. To view details in the "pdf" documents, use the "zoom in tool" button found on the tool bar.

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